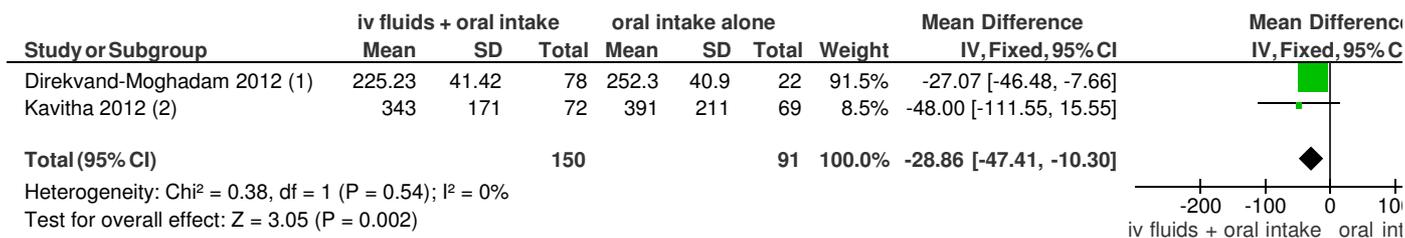


1 Intravenous fluids + oral intake versus oral intake alone

1.1 Mean duration of labour

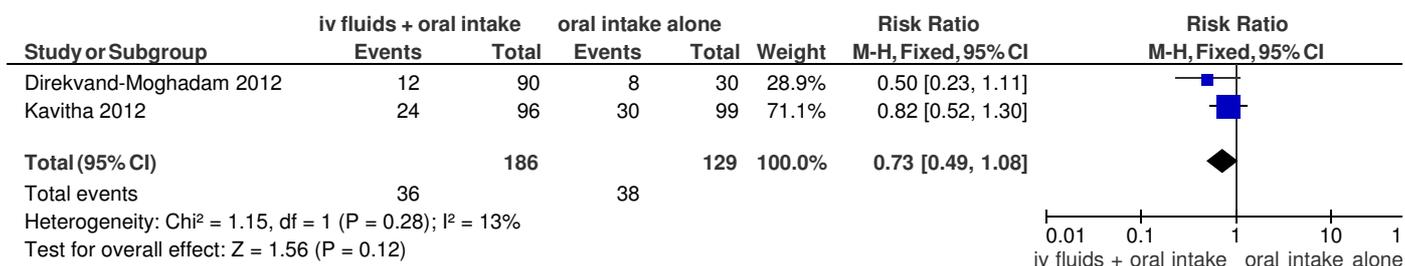


Risk of bias legend

Footnotes

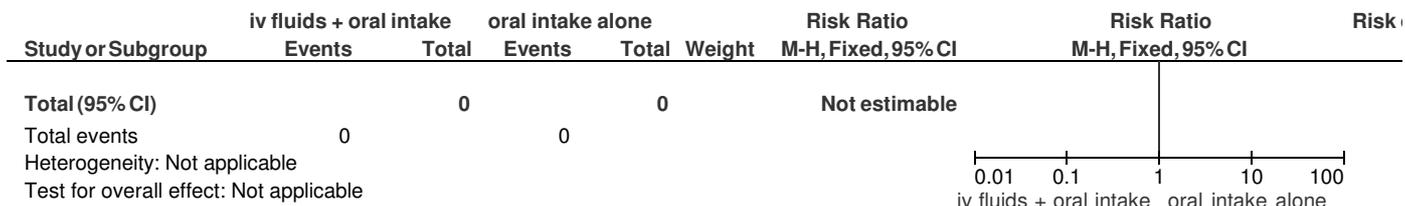
- (1) Duration of active 1st stage (all IV doses combined)
- (2) Not clear that reported duration was for vaginal deliveries only

1.2 Caesarean section



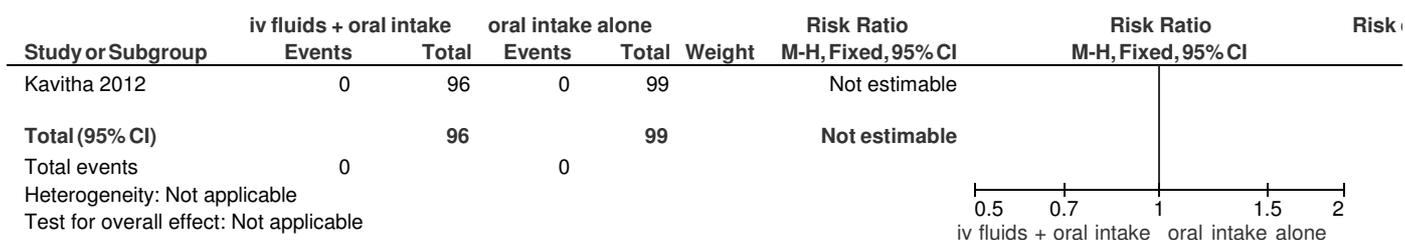
Risk of bias legend

1.3 Assisted delivery



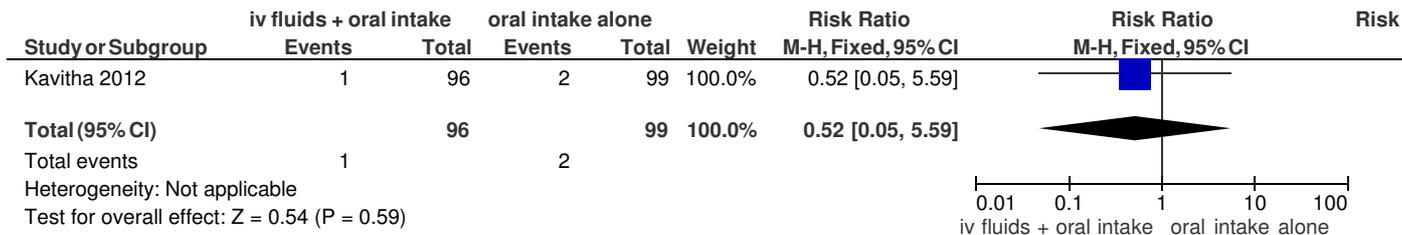
Risk of bias legend

1.4 Fluid overload



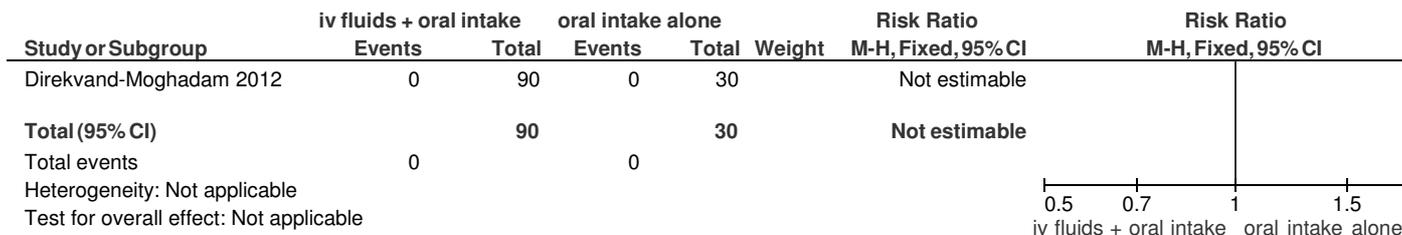
Risk of bias legend

1.5 Admission to neonatal unit



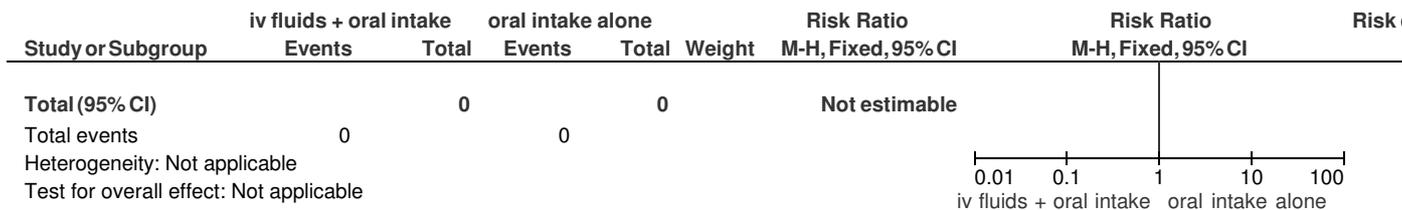
Risk of bias legend

1.6 Low Apgar scores (< 7 at 5 mins)



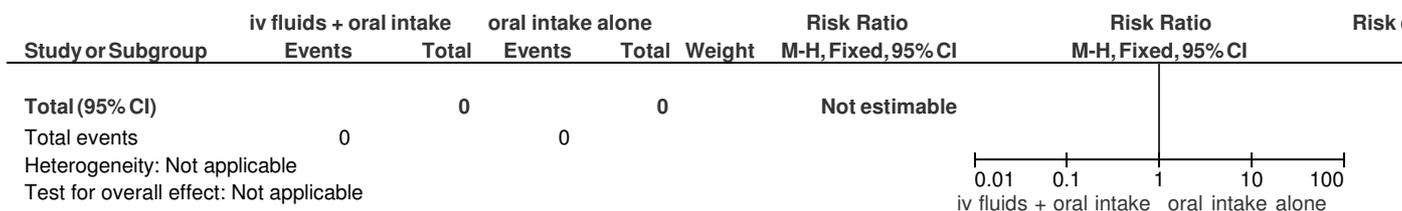
Risk of bias legend

1.7 Cord pH < 7.0



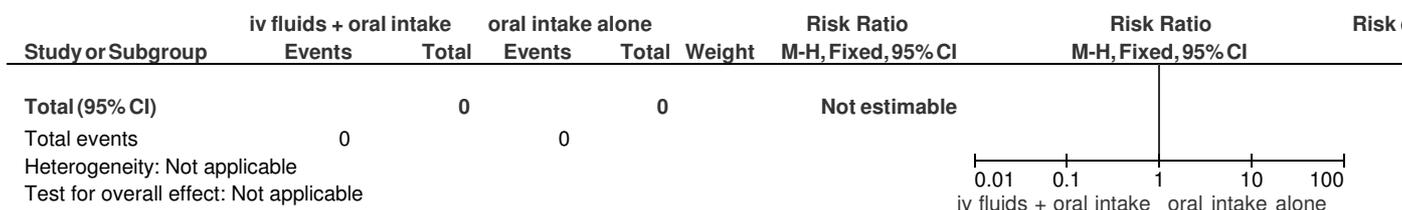
Risk of bias legend

1.8 Newborn weight loss (first 72 hours)



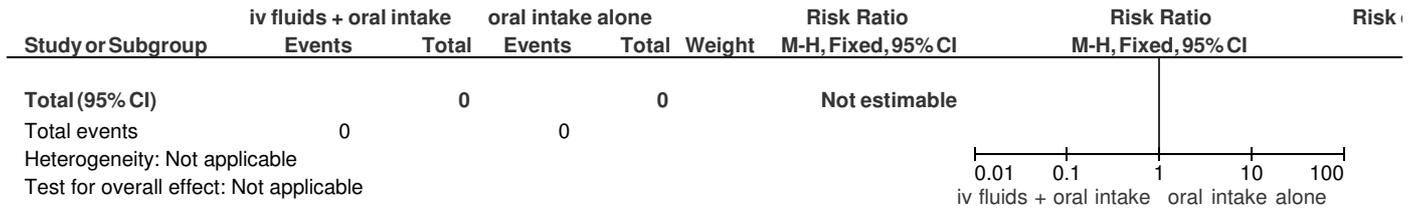
Risk of bias legend

1.9 Maternal hyponatraemia (sodium level < 135 mmol/L)



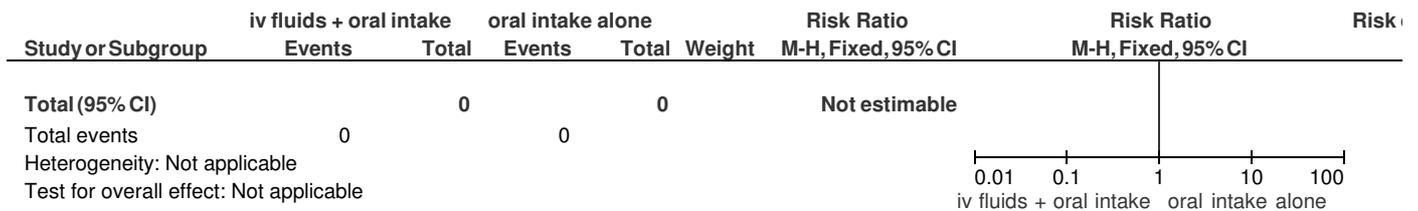
Risk of bias legend

1.10 Subjective feelings of thirst



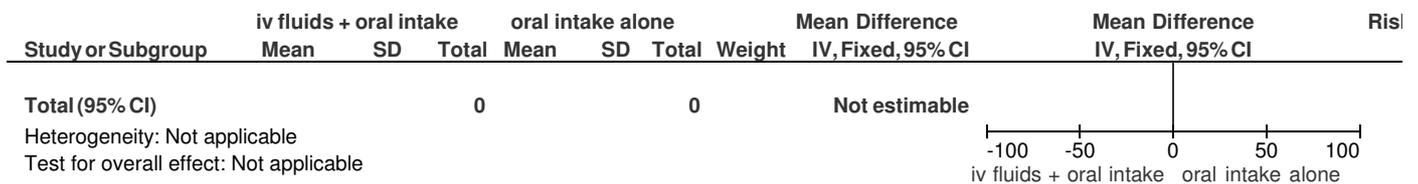
Risk of bias legend

1.11 Maternal comfort/satisfaction



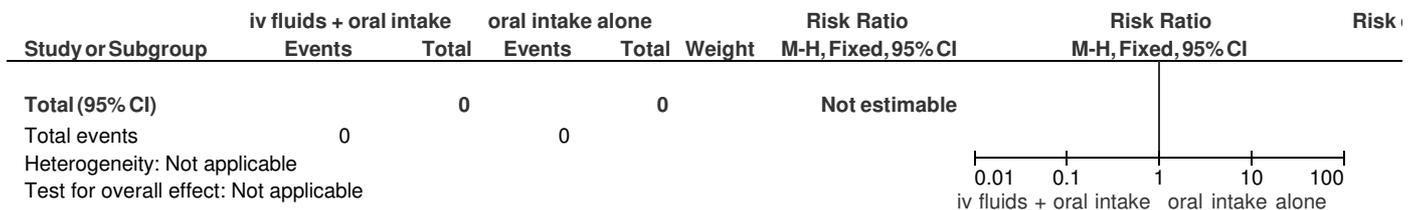
Risk of bias legend

1.12 Neonatal hyponatraemia (cord sodium level < 135 mmol/L)



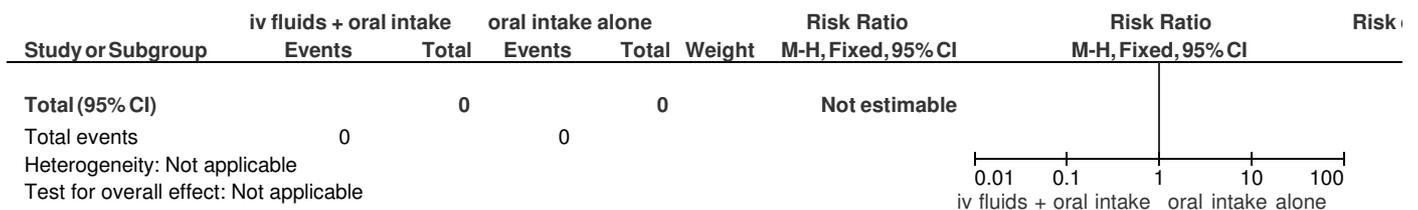
Risk of bias legend

1.13 Neonatal hypoglycaemia



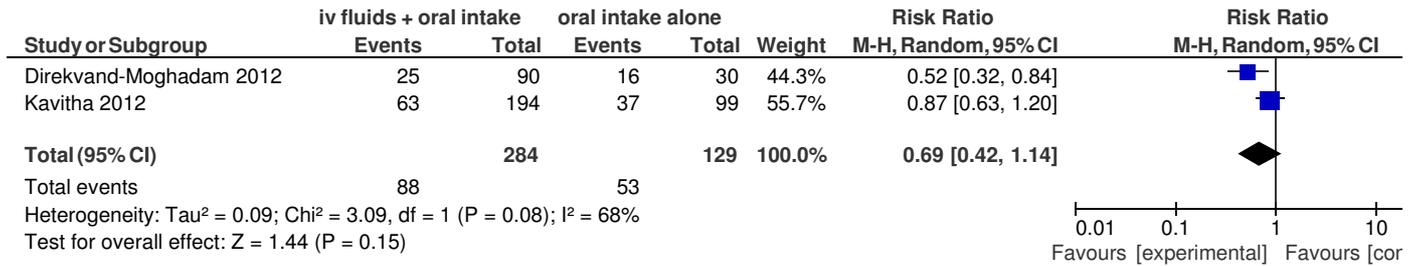
Risk of bias legend

1.14 Fetal hyperbilirubinaemia



Risk of bias legend

1.15 Oxytocin augmentation



[Risk of bias legend](#)