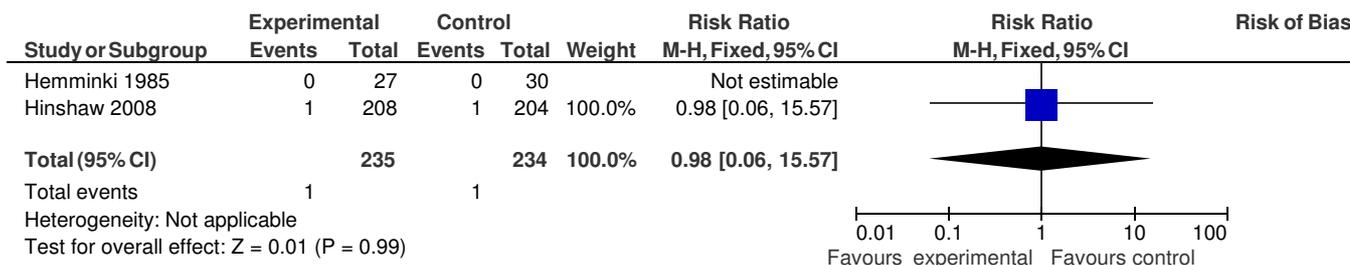


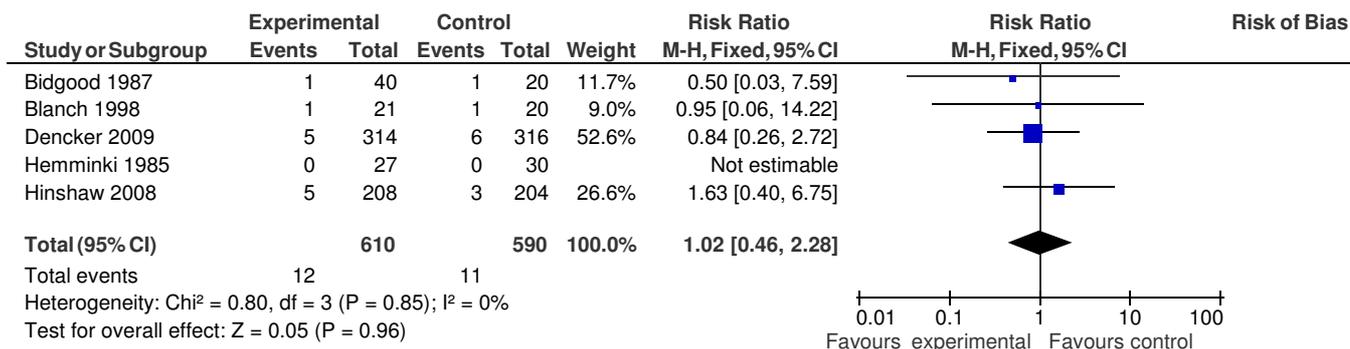
1 Early use of intravenous oxytocin versus delayed use

1.1 Serious neonatal morbidity or perinatal death



[Risk of bias legend](#)

1.2 Apgar score less than seven at five minutes



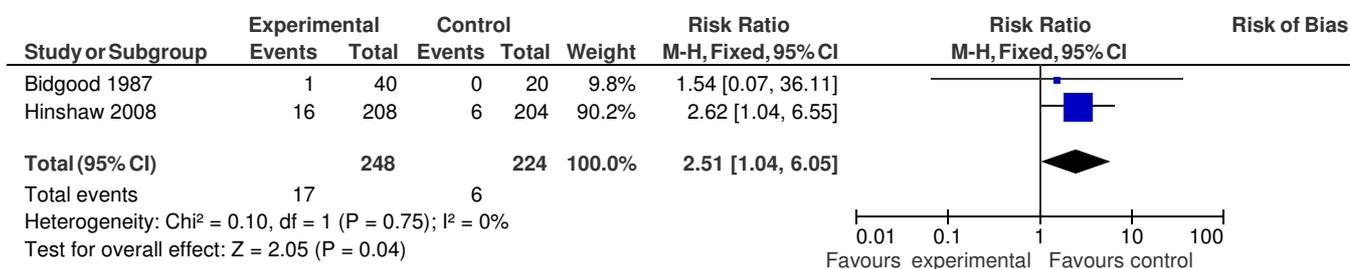
[Risk of bias legend](#)

1.3 Neonatal intensive care unit admission



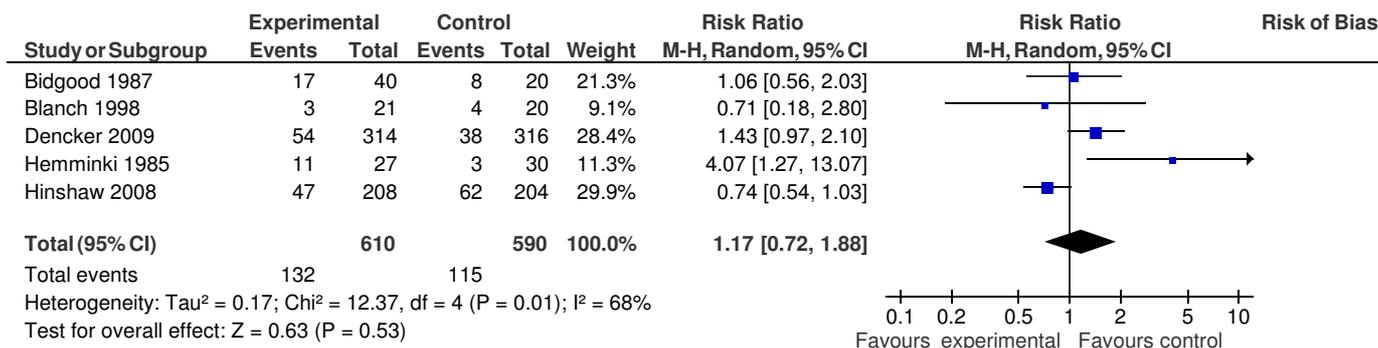
[Risk of bias legend](#)

1.4 Uterine hyperstimulation with fetal heart rate changes necessitating intervention



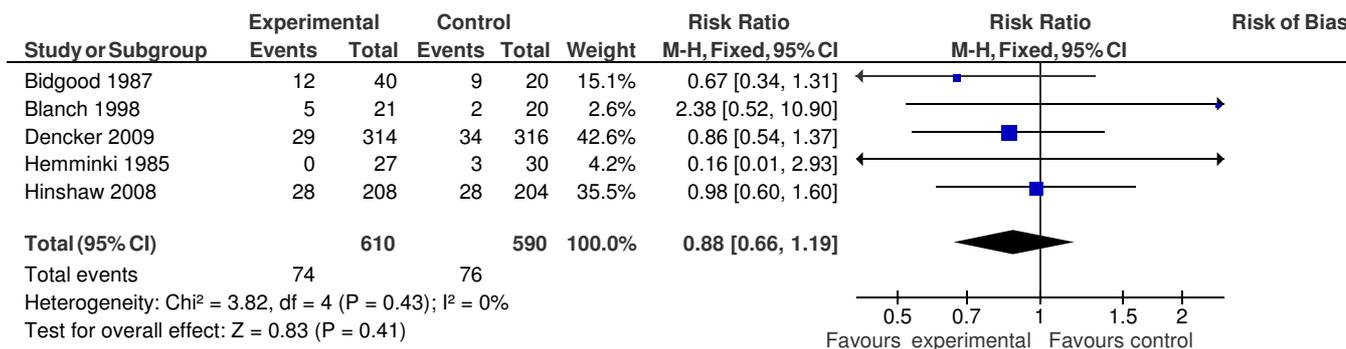
[Risk of bias legend](#)

1.5 Instrumental vaginal delivery



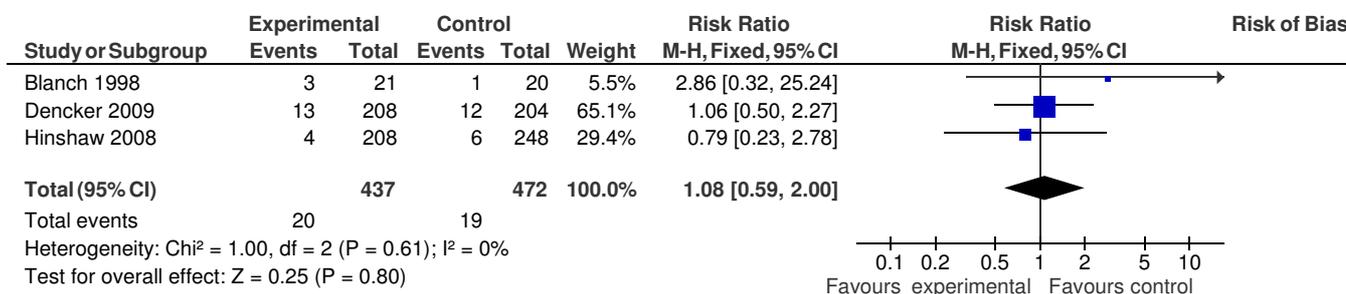
Risk of bias legend

1.6 Caesarean section



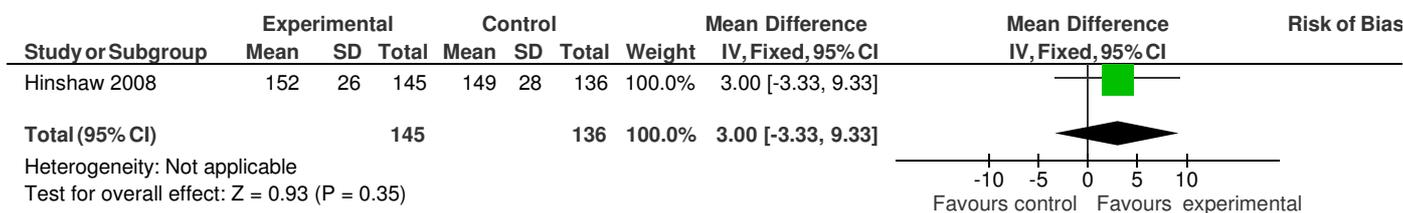
Risk of bias legend

1.7 Emergency caesarean section for fetal distress



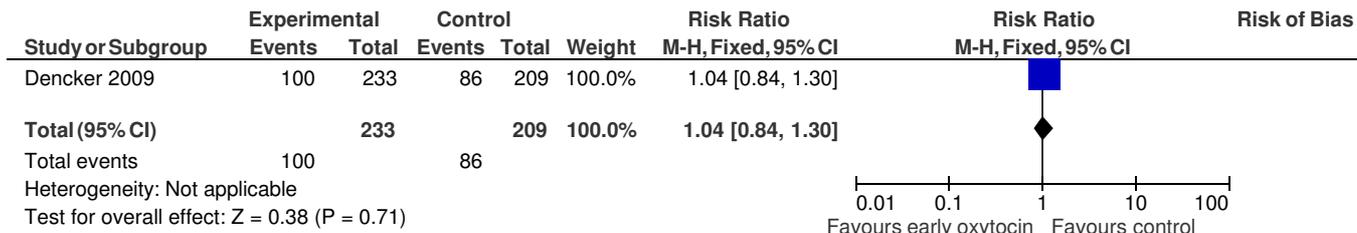
Risk of bias legend

1.8 Woman not satisfied (scale)



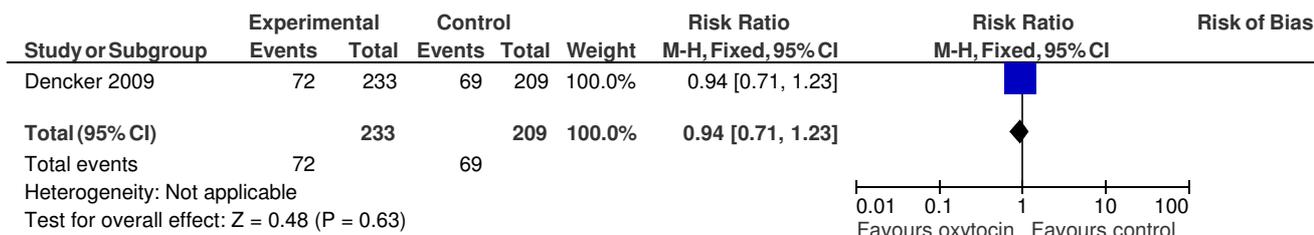
Risk of bias legend

1.9 Woman not satisfied (number of women with negative memories of childbirth)



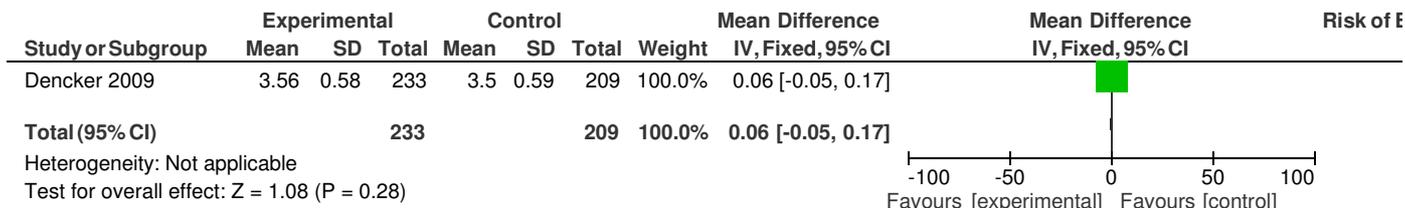
Risk of bias legend

1.10 Woman not satisfied (number of women saying depressed by childbirth experience)



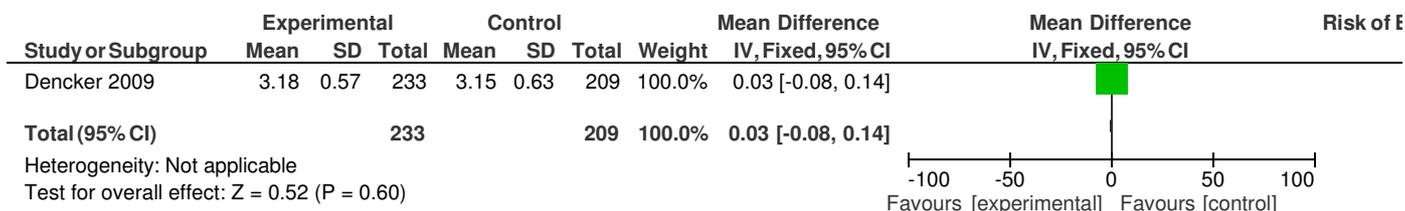
Risk of bias legend

1.11 Participation (scale)



Risk of bias legend

1.12 Perceived safety (scale)



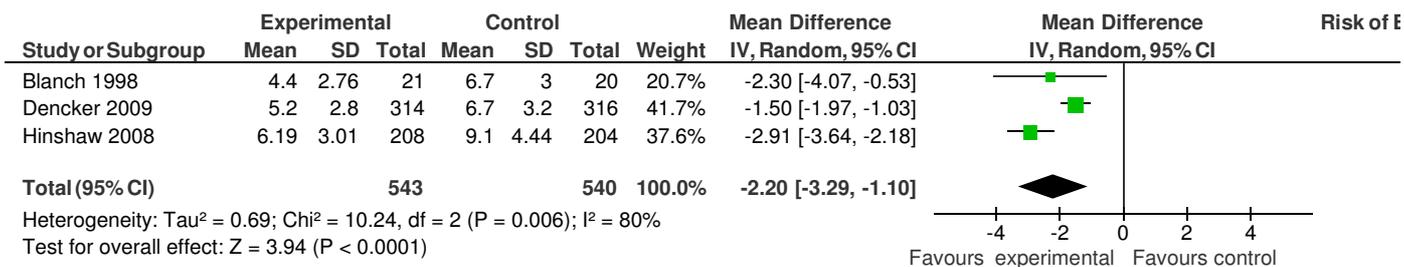
Risk of bias legend

1.13 Postpartum haemorrhage



Risk of bias legend

1.14 Time from randomisation to delivery



[Risk of bias legend](#)